

Butterflies of Goa

15th - 26th November 2024

Led by Simon & Anne Spencer & Parag Rangnekar



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Day 1 We arrived at the new airport in Goa in the pouring rain. We were all on the TUI flight from Manchester and were met by our bus, driver and staff from the villa. Our journey to the villa was made longer by a diversion off the motorway for some reason and then by a protest cavalcade of motor cyclists all carrying orange flags. We finally got past them but arrived at the villa later than expected. We think the interruption was connected with the major works building a motorway from Mumbai to the south through Goa. We made a brief visit to some of the local places with a few butterflies but it was a bit late.

Day 2 The next morning we visited Mystic Woods, a butterfly garden, run by our friends Yashoden and Jyoti. We saw lots of butterflies including Malabar Banded Peacock. We had good views of Common Jezebel, Common Mormon, Lime Butterfly and others. We had a delightful lunch.



Day 3 We got into our usual routine the next day, Sunday, with a pre-dawn coffee and a hour long journey to Netravali picking up Parag in Margao. We were greeted by Southern Birdwing at breakfast on arrival and on our walk clocked up a total of 54 species. Crossing the stream required taking ones boots off but it was neither fast nor deep.



Day 4 For Monday we made a trip to Tamdi Surla Temple, breakfasting with a picnic by the river nearby where we saw a magnificent moon moth and a few butterflies including Commander which is often found by water. It was windy and we made our way to this interesting ancient temple early. We took a walk through the woods where the highlights were Grey Count, Tamil Lacewing and Red Spot Duke. We came across a group of Monkey Puzzle butterflies, though Lycaenidae, they are mainly brown. The star was right at the end by the river the rare Small Leopard.

Day 5 On Tuesday the 19th we again took a picnic breakfast which we enjoyed by a river with prehistoric rock carvings. Butterflies were scarce to start with but we soon found the delightful Common Pierrot as well as several species that were now familiar. We went on to a waterfall in the Netravali wildlife area which has given us several good sightings in the past. Here, despite some tourists, we had Clipper, Leaf Blue and Cruiser and the spectacular Gaudy Baron and both One Spot and Three Spot Grass Yellows. The wet soil meant that butterflies settled to drink.



A Common Emigrant was caught in the web of a huge spider and eaten. Common Imperial was photographed as was Banded Blue Pierrot. An

Indian Sunbeam was spotted but not everyone saw it. Several Banded Blue Pierrot were seen on the walk into the spice farm for lunch.

Day 6 For Wednesday the 20th we again set out early for a long drive into the Cotiago Wildlife area. We walked through a village to a river and observed butterflies from a bridge over the river. The area was disappointing compared to previous visits and quite dry. The only species of interest



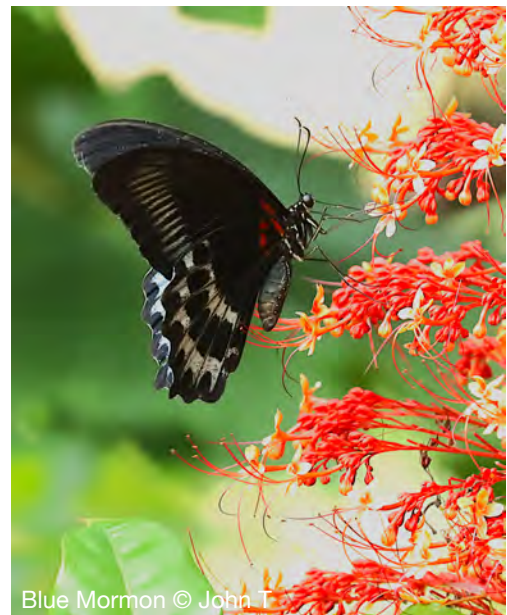
Tamil Yeoman © John T

was Long-banded Bush Brown. We moved on to the Cotiago Butterfly garden which had far more butterflies. Common Crow was abundant but we also had Double Branded Crow. Rustic and Tamil Yeoman were abundant. We found the lovely Red Pierrot on its foodplant and had excellent views of the endemic Malabar Tree Nymph floating down from the canopy and settling to the delight of photographers. We had all three of the Tigers: Glassy Tiger, Blue Tiger and Dark Blue Tiger. Tamil Lacewing was common as was the ubiquitous Common Rose and Common Mormon.

Day 7 The next day we went to a village deep in the Netravali Wildlife area. It was quite dry and there were fewer butterflies than in previous years. We added Common Palm Dart and saw more Monkey Puzzle. We went deep into the Netravali forest and looked for butterflies on the roadsides and took a short walk into the forest. We had views of Southern Birdwing, Black-veined Sergeant and many other forest butterflies. We saw the rare Yellowjack Sailer which was to me a first and a host of other butterflies including Malabar Tree Nymph.

There is something special about Indian tropical forest. They seem well protected, there is a small charge for entry and there are control points on the main roads. The butterfly diversity is amazing as most Goan butterflies are forest or forest edge species with few associated with grassland as in Europe. There are 1700 species of tree in Goa and hundreds of forest vines, epiphytes and shrubs.

Day 8 On the 22nd we went to the Surla plateaux, high in the Western Ghats, which is always a good place for butterflies. Again it was an early start with breakfast on arrival. We had Malabar Banded Peacock, Blue Mormon and Red Helen but missed the Paris Peacock we had seen the previous year. There were Lesser Gull, White Orange Tip, Great Orange Tip and Chocolate Albatross from the Pieridae but only Lesser Gull stopped to be photographed. Slate Flash and Large Guava Blue were new species as were Common Nawab and Tawny Rajah. They were all posing for photographs.



Blue Mormon © John T

Day 9 On the 23rd we had another day at the waterfall in the Netravali Wildlife Area we had Clipper, Leaf Blue and Cruiser and many species as before, but added Fluffy Tit and Malabar Spotted Flat amongst a list of 54 butterflies with great sightings of Red Helen for the delight of photographers.

Day 10 The following day we visited a dairy farm with a garden dedicated to butterflies planted with numerous butterfly foodplants and nectar sources. It is run by Rabi who is a real expert on Indian butterfly life cycles and breeding caterpillars. We had views of Malabar Banded Peacock, Dark Wanderer, Malabar tree Nymph and Tawny Coster. The highlight was an amazing collection of Crows and Tigers taking a poisonous alkaloid from the shrubs of a *Crotalaria* species which makes them distasteful to birds. We had King Crow as well as Common Crow and Glassy Tiger, Striped Tiger and both Blue Tigers.



Common Kingfisher © John C

Day 11 Our last day was devoted to bird watching with an early morning boat trip up river with several herons and kingfishers on the mangrove trees. We saw several crocodiles too. In the afternoon we visited some rice paddy fields with thousands of waders, Glossy Ibis, Storks and at least 3 types of Egret. There was a large flock of Pratincoles, Marsh Harrier and Blue-bearded Bee-eater, Lesser Whistling Duck and Ruddy Shelduck increasing our diversity for the trip, which was focused on butterflies not birds. Fortunately Parag, our local

guide is as good with birds as he is with butterflies.

We are getting used to the traffic in Goa with motor scooters everywhere, cows and dogs lying in the road and no apparent rules. Our driver, Altef, who was also with us last year, was completely brilliant.

We missed a couple of the larger butterflies that we have seen singly on previous years but still had 142 species, more than last year. The final bird list was 120 species.

Species Lists

Butterflies			15th Nov	16th Nov	17th Nov	18th Nov	19th Nov	20th Nov	21st Nov	22nd Nov	23rd Nov	24th Nov
			Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7	Day 8	Day 9	Day 10
Imago sightings are marked with a ✓, caterpillars are marked with a ☆, pupae are marked with a ○												
Family Papilionidae												
1	Southern Birdwing	<i>Troides minos</i>			✓				✓		✓	
2	Malabar Rose	<i>Pachliopta pandiyana</i>			✓						✓	
3	Common Rose	<i>Pachliopta aristolochiae</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
4	Crimson Rose	<i>Pachliopta hector</i>						✓				
5	Tailed Jay	<i>Graphium agamemnon menides</i>		✓	?				✓	✓		
6	Common Jay	<i>Graphium doson eleius</i>			?				✓			
7	Narrow-banded Bluebottle	<i>Graphium teredon</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
8	Common Mime	<i>Papilio clytia clytia</i>		✓								
9	Lime Butterfly	<i>Papilio demoleus demoleus</i>		✓	✓	✓						✓
10	Red Helen	<i>Papilio helenus daksha</i>				✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	

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11	Malabar Banded Swallowtail	<i>Papilio liomedon</i>										✓
12	Blue Mormon	<i>Papilio polymnestor polymnestor</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
13	Common Mormon	<i>Papilio polytes romulus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
14	Malabar Banded Peacock	<i>Papilio buddha</i>		✓		✓				✓		✓
Family Pieridae												
15	Common Emigrant	<i>Catopsilia pomona pomona</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
16	Mottled Emigrant	<i>Catopsilia pyranthe pyranthe</i>		✓				✓				
17	One-spot Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema andersonii</i>					✓	✓	✓			
18	Three-Spot Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema blanda silhetana</i>		✓			✓		✓		✓	
19	Common Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema hecabe hecabe</i>		✓	✓	✓				?	✓	✓
20	Spotless Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema laeta laeta</i>		✓								
21	Small Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema brigitta rubella</i>			✓							
22	Common Jezebel	<i>Delias eucharis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
23	Lesser Gull	<i>Cepora nadina remba</i>					○			✓	✓	
24	Common Gull	<i>Cepora nerissa phryne</i>										✓
25	Common Albatross	<i>Appias albina swinhoei</i>			✓	✓						
26	Chocolate Albatross	<i>Appias lyncida latifasciata</i>								✓		
27	Psyche	<i>Leptosia nina nina</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
28	White Orange Tip	<i>Ixias marianne</i>								✓		
29	Dark Wanderer	<i>Pareronia ceylanica ceylanica</i>					✓		✓	✓		✓
30	Common Wanderer	<i>Pareronia hippia</i>					✓					✓
31	Great Orange Tip	<i>Hebomoia glaucippe australis</i>								✓		
Family Lycaenidae												
32	Pointed Ciliate Blue	<i>Anthene lycaenina lycaenina</i>				✓	✓					
33	Common Hedge Blue	<i>Acytolepis puspa felderi</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
34	Angled Pierrot	<i>Caleta decidia</i>					✓		✓		✓	
35	Common Pierrot	<i>Castalius rosimon rosimon</i>			✓		✓				✓	✓
36	Forget-me-not	<i>Catochrysops strabo strabo</i>							✓			
37	Lime Blue	<i>Chilades lajus lajus</i>						✓				
38	Plains Cupid	<i>Chilades pandava pandava</i>					✓					
39	Banded Blue Pierrot	<i>Discolampa ethion ethion</i>			✓		✓				✓	
40	Gram Blue	<i>Euchrysops cnejus cnejus</i>			✓				✓	✓		

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41	Common Cerulean	<i>Jamides celeno celeno</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
42	Pea Blue	<i>Lampides boeticus</i>			✓							
43	Malayan	<i>Megisba malaya thwaitesi</i>										✓
44	Opaque Six-lineblue	<i>Nacaduba beroe gythion</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
45	Common Quaker	<i>Neopithecops zalmora dharma</i>			✓	✓						
46	Dingy Lineblue	<i>Petrelaea dana</i>					✓				✓	
47	Tailless Lineblue	<i>Prosotas dubiosa indica</i>			✓		✓				✓	
48	Common Lineblue	<i>Prosotas nora ardates</i>									✓	
49	Red Pierrot	<i>Talicauda nyseus nyseus</i>						✓				
50	Dark Pierrot	<i>Tarucus ananda</i>					✓					
51	Lesser Grass Blue	<i>Zizina otis indica</i>						✓				
52	Tiny Grass Blue	<i>Zizula hylax hylax</i>									✓	
53	Leaf Blue	<i>Amblypodia anita dina</i>					✓		✓		✓	
54	Long-banded Silverline	<i>Cigaritis lohita lazularia</i>			✓							
55	Western Centaur Oakblue	<i>Arhopala centaurus pirama</i>				✓						
56	Common Tinsel	<i>Catapaecilma major callone</i>								✓		
57	Common Imperial	<i>Cheritra freja butleri</i>					✓	✓				
58	Slate Flash	<i>Rapala manea schistacea</i>								✓		
59	Large Guava Blue	<i>Virachola perse ghela</i>								✓		
60	Monkey Puzzle	<i>Rathinda amor</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
61	Fluffy Tit	<i>Zeltus amasa amasa</i>									✓	
62	Indian Sunbeam	<i>Curetis thetis</i>					✓					
Family Nymphalidae												
63	Tailed Palmfly	<i>Elymnias caudata</i>							✓			
64	Common Evening Brown	<i>Melanitis leda leda</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓				✓
65	Great Evening Brown	<i>Melanitis Zitenius gokala</i>		✓						✓		
66	Common Treebrown	<i>Lethe rohria neelgheriensis</i>								✓		
67	Common Bushbrown	<i>Mycalesis perseus tabitha</i>		✓			✓			✓		
68	Long-banded Bushbrown	<i>Mycalesis visala</i>						✓				
69	Medus Brown	<i>Orsotriaena medus mandata</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓			
70	Common Five Ring	<i>Ypthima baldus baldus</i>		✓	✓		✓					
71	Common Four Ring	<i>Ypthima huebneri</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
72	Black Prince	<i>Rohana parisatis atacinus</i>					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

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73	Angled Castor	<i>Ariadne ariadne indica</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓	✓		✓
74	Common Castor	<i>Ariadne merione merione</i>						✓	✓			
75	Common Nawab	<i>Charaxes bharata</i>			✓	✓	✓			✓		
76	Tawny Rajah	<i>Charaxes psaphon imna</i>								✓	✓	
77	Black Rajah	<i>Charaxes solon solon</i>					✓					
78	Common Map	<i>Cyrestis thyodamas indica</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
79	Tawny Coster	<i>Acraea terpsicore</i>									✓	✓
80	Tamil Lacewing	<i>Cethosia mahratia</i>				✓		✓	✓		✓	
81	Tamil Yeoman	<i>Cirrochroa thais thais</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
82	Rustic	<i>Cupha erymanthis maja</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
83	Small Leopard	<i>Phalanta alcippe mercea</i>				✓						
84	Common Leopard	<i>Phalanta phalantha phalantha</i>								✓		
85	Cruiser	<i>Vindula erota saloma</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	
86	Redspot Duke	<i>Dophla evelina laudabilis</i>				✓			✓			
87	Common Baron	<i>Euthalia aconthea meridionalis</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	?	✓	✓
88	Gaudy Baron	<i>Euthalia lubentina lubentina</i>					✓					
89	Grey Count	<i>Tanaecia lepidea miyana</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
90	Color Sergeant	<i>Athyma inara</i>								✓	✓	
91	Blackvein Sergeant	<i>Athyma ranga karwara</i>							✓		✓	
92	Staff Sergeant	<i>Athyma selenophora kanara</i>			✓					?		
93	Commander	<i>Moduza procris procris</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓
94	Common Sailer	<i>Neptis hylas varmona</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
95	Chestnut-streaked Sailer	<i>Neptis jumbah nalanda</i>				✓	✓	✓			✓	
96	Clear Sailer	<i>Neptis nata hamponi</i>							✓			
97	Common Lascar	<i>Pantoporia hordonia hordonia</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
98	Yellowjack Sailer	<i>Lasippa viraja</i>							✓			
99	Clipper	<i>Parthenos sylvia virens</i>			✓		✓		✓		✓	✓
100	Great Eggfly	<i>Hypolimnas bolina jacintha</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
101	Danaid Eggfly	<i>Hypolimnas misippus</i>								✓		
102	Peacock Pansy	<i>Junonia almana almana</i>			✓							✓
103	Grey Pansy	<i>Junonia atlites atlites</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓				
104	Chocolate Pansy	<i>Junonia iphita iphita</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
105	Lemon Pansy	<i>Junonia lemonias lemonias</i>							✓	✓		

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106	Plain Tiger	<i>Danaus chrysippus chrysippus</i>					✓	✓				
107	Striped Tiger	<i>Danaus genutia genutia</i>			✓					✓		✓
108	Common Crow	<i>Euploea core core</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
109	Brown King Crow	<i>Euploea klugii</i>										✓
110	Double-branded Crow	<i>Euploea sylvester coreta</i>						✓				
111	Malabar Tree Nymph	<i>Idea malabarica</i>			✓			✓	✓			✓
112	Glassy Tiger	<i>Parantica aglea aglea</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
113	Blue Tiger	<i>Tirumala limniace exoticus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
114	Dark Blue Tiger	<i>Tirumala septentrionis dravidarum</i>			✓			✓				✓
Family Riodinidae												
115	Suffused Double-banded Judy	<i>Abisara bifasciata suffusa</i>			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓
Family Hesperidae												
116	Brown Awl	<i>Badamia exclamationis</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓				✓
117	Pale Green Awlet	<i>Burara gomata kanara</i>							☆			
118	Common Banded Awl	<i>Hasora chromus chromus</i>								✓		
119	Malabar Spotted Flat	<i>Celaenorrhinus ambareesa</i>									✓	
120	Tamil Spotted Flat	<i>Celaenorrhinus fusca</i>						✓				
121	Common Spotted Flat	<i>Celaenorrhinus leucocera</i>				✓				✓		
122	Fulvous Pied Flat	<i>Pseudocoladenia dan dan</i>									✓	
123	Common Small Flat	<i>Sarangesa dasahara davidsoni</i>	✓							✓		
124	Golden Angle	<i>Caprona ransonnettii potiphora</i>									✓	
125	Chestnut Angle	<i>Odontoptilum angulata angulata</i>					✓					
126	Suffused Snow Flat	<i>Tagiades gana silvia</i>				✓					✓	
127	Water Snow Flat	<i>Tagiades litigiosa litigiosa</i>			✓							
128	Black Angle	<i>Tapena thwaitesi</i>					✓				✓	
129	Pygmy Scrub Hopper	<i>Aeromachus pygmaeus</i>			✓	✓	✓			✓		✓
130	Bush Hopper	<i>Ampittia dioscorides dioscorides</i>			✓							✓
131	Chestnut Bob	<i>Iambrix salsala luteipalpis</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
132	Restricted Demon	<i>Notocrypta curvifascia curvifascia</i>			✓			✓			✓	
133	Indian Palm Bob	<i>Suastus gremius gremius</i>										✓
134	Common Dart	<i>Potanthius pseudomaesa</i>			?							

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			Nov	Nov	Nov	Nov	Nov	Nov	Nov	Nov	Nov	Nov
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135	Common Grass Dart	<i>Taractrocera maevius</i>								✓		
136	Dark Palm-Dart	<i>Telicota bambusae bambusae</i>										✓
137	Common Palm-Dart	<i>Telicota colon colon</i>							✓			
138	Paintbrush Swift	<i>Baoris farri</i>					○					
139	Blank Swift	<i>Caltoris kumara kumara</i>									?	✓
140	Straight Swift	<i>Parnara bada bada</i>				✓						
141	Conjoined Swift	<i>Pelopidas conjuncta narooa</i>			✓							
142	Common Dartlet	<i>Oriens gola</i>			✓		✓					

Birds					
1	Lesser Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	61	Malabar Pied-Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros coronatus</i>
2	Knob-billed Duck	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	62	Blue-bearded Bee-eater	<i>Nyctornis athertoni</i>
3	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	63	Asian Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops orientalis</i>
4	Cotton Pygmy-Goose	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	64	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i>
5	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>	65	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>
6	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	66	Stork-billed Kingfisher	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>
7	Indian Peafowl	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	67	White-throated Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>
8	Grey Junglefowl	<i>Gallus sonneratii</i>	68	Black-capped Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon pileata</i>
9	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	69	Collared Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus chloris</i>
10	Spotted Dove	<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	70	Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>
11	Grey-fronted Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron affinis</i>	71	Malabar Barbet	<i>Psilopogon malabaricus</i>
12	Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	72	White-cheeked Barbet	<i>Psilopogon viridis</i>
13	Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>	73	Malabar Flameback	<i>Chrysocolaptes socialis</i>
14	Grey-headed Swampphen	<i>Porphyrio poliocephalus</i>	74	Black-rumped Flameback	<i>Dinopium benghalense</i>
15	White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	75	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>
16	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	76	Plum-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>
17	Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	77	Malabar Parakeet	<i>Psittacula columboides</i>
18	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Thinornis dubius</i>	78	Vernal Hanging-Parrot	<i>Loriculus vernalis</i>
19	Red-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	79	Orange Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>
20	Greater Sand Plover	<i>Anarhynchus leschenaultii</i>	80	Indian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus kundoo</i>
21	Bronze-winged Jacana	<i>Metopidius indicus</i>	81	Spot-breasted Fantail	<i>Rhipidura albogularis</i>
22	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	82	Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>
23	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	83	Bronzed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>

Birds

24	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	84	Greater Racket-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>
25	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	85	Black-naped Monarch	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>
26	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	86	Indian Paradise-Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>
27	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	87	House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>
28	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	88	Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>
29	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	89	Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>
30	Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	90	Ashy Prinia	<i>Prinia socialis</i>
31	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	91	Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>
32	Brown-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus</i>	92	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>
33	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	93	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
34	Great Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	94	Wire-tailed Swallow	<i>Hirundo smithii</i>
35	Asian Openbill	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	95	Yellow-browed Bulbul	<i>Acritillas indica</i>
36	Lesser Adjutant	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	96	Square-tailed Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes ganeesa</i>
37	Painted Stork	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	97	Flame-throated Bulbul	<i>Rubigula gularis</i>
38	Oriental Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	98	Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>
39	Little Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo niger</i>	99	Green Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>
40	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	100	Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>
41	Black-headed Ibis	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	101	Large-billed Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i>
42	Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	102	Western Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis</i>
43	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	103	Dark-fronted Babbler	<i>Dumetia atriceps</i>
44	Malayan Night Heron	<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	104	Indian Scimitar-Babbler	<i>Pomatorhinus horsfieldii</i>
45	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	105	Puff-throated Babbler	<i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i>
46	Western Reef-Heron	<i>Egretta gularis</i>	106	Brown-cheeked Fulvetta	<i>Alcippe poioicephala</i>
47	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	107	Jungle Myna	<i>Acridotheres fuscus</i>
48	Indian Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	108	Oriental Magpie-Robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>
49	Eastern Cattle-Egret	<i>Ardea coromanda</i>	109	Tickell's Blue Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis tickelliae</i>
50	Great White Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	110	Indian Blue Robin	<i>Larivora brunnea</i>
51	Medium Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	111	Malabar Whistling-Thrush	<i>Myophonus horsfieldii</i>
52	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	112	Siberian Stonechat	<i>Saxicola maurus</i>
53	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	113	Thick-billed Flowerpecker	<i>Pachyglossa agilis</i>
54	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	114	Nilgiri Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum concolor</i>
55	Crested Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	115	Crimson-backed Sunbird	<i>Leptocoma minima</i>

Birds

56	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	116	Little Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>
57	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	117	Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>
58	Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	118	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>
59	White-bellied Sea-Eagle	<i>Ichthyophaga leucogaster</i>	119	Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>
60	Malabar Grey Hornbill	<i>Ocyrceros griseus</i>	120	Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>

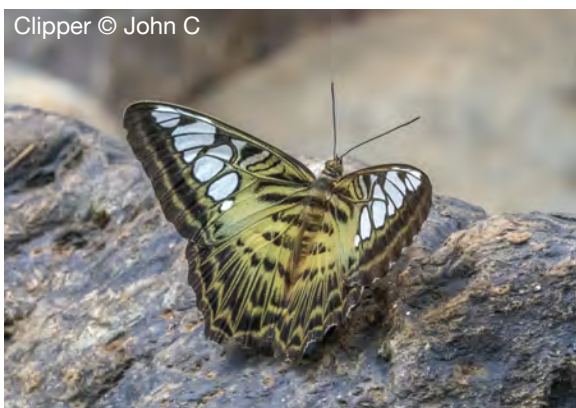
Photo Gallery

Asian Green Bee-eater © John C



Brown King Crow © John C

Clipper © John C



Great White Egret & Black-headed Ibis © John T



Long-banded Silverline © John C



Brown-backed Red Marsh Hawk © John C



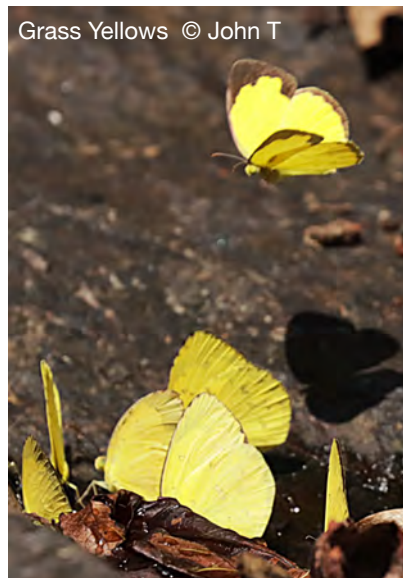
Brahminy Kite © John C



Common Evening Brown © John C



Grass Yellows © John T



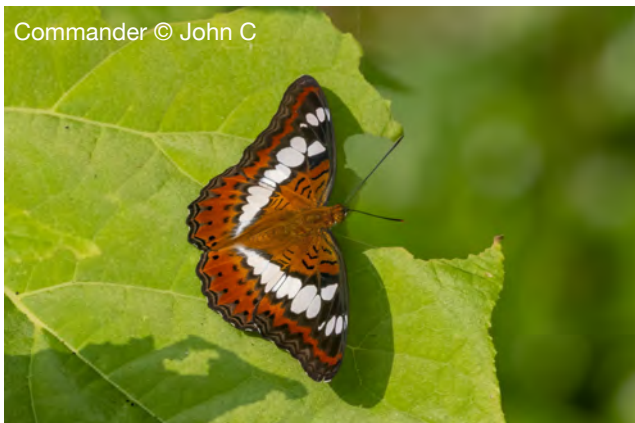
Colour Sergeant © John C



Common Mormon © John C



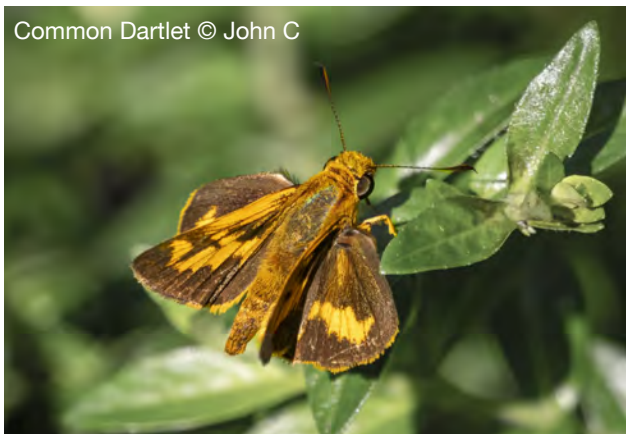
Commander © John C



Common Baron © John C



Common Dartlet © John C



Redspot Duke © John T

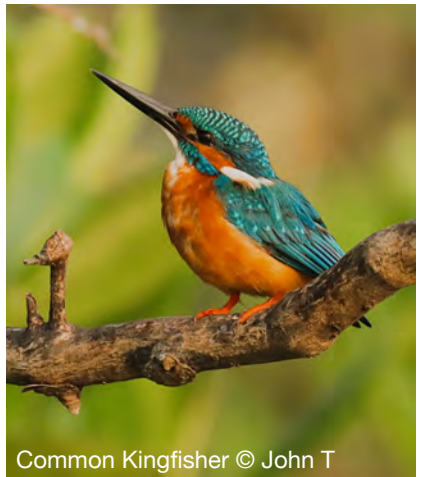




Chocolate Pansies © John T



Common Nawab © John T



Common Kingfisher © John T



Common Jezebel © John C



Erthesina acuminata © John C



Common Spotted Flat © John C



Glassy Tiger © John C



Greater Sand Piper & Dunlin © John C



Giant Golden Orbweaver © John C



Indian Moon Moth © John C



Malabar Tree Nymph © John C



Psyche © John C



Medus Brown © John C



Rustic © John T



Red Pierrot © John C



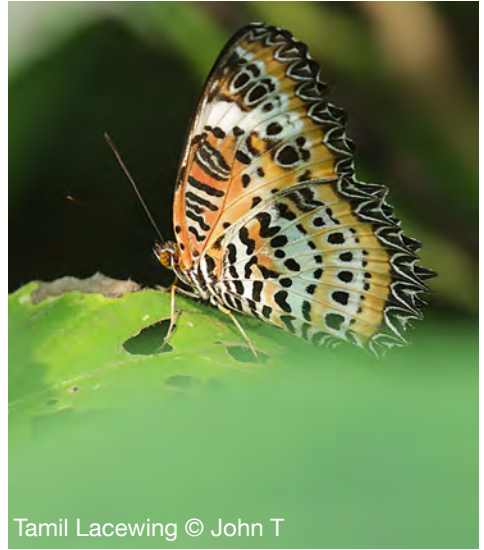
Tamil Lacewing © John C



Striped Tiger & Common Crow © John T



Yellow-wattled Lapwing © John C



Tamil Lacewing © John T