

# Italian Dolomites

**Holiday Report**  
**30 June - 7 July 2015**



Armeria maritima alpina

Greenwings Wildlife Holidays

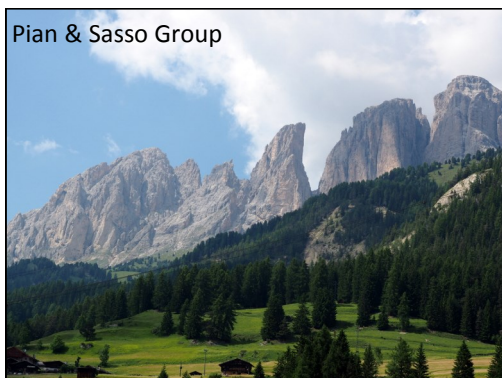
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## Introduction

The Dolomites are a distinctive and beautiful area that takes its name from the crystalline magnesium limestone rocks that make up the peaks that tower vertically above the valleys. The shape of these mountains is unique, having risen out of the sea around 250 million years ago. Ice and wind modelled the rocks creating the steep walls, towering spires and pinnacles typical of these mountains which have always been a source of wonder and a favourite destination of rock climbers. The crevices hold a distinctive flora of magnesium loving plants.



The holiday was based in the Val di Fassa, in the village of Campitello, at a very hospitable family run hotel. Valle di Fassa lies in the north-east part of Trentino on the borders of the province of Bolzano and Belluno. The river Avisio flows through the valley and it is surrounded by the most spectacular and famous Dolomite peaks, such as the Sella Group, Sassolungo, and the Catinaccio with the Torri del Vajolet and the Marmolada. The Val di Fassa is one of the places of the area where Ladin, the oldest language in the Alpine region is still spoken.

From our base in pretty Campitello we explored the valleys of the area on day-long but easy walks and visited a number of different habitats to enjoy as wide a range for flora and fauna as possible.

The guests who joined us were Margaret, Una and Judy. The tour was led by Yiannis Christofides

### Day 1: Tuesday 30th June

We had late afternoon arrivals from London at Marco Polo airport in Venice, where we were met by Yiannis and our bus. The transfer to our destination to Campitello di Fassa passed through the dramatic scenery of the Dolomites and gave us a taste of things to come during the following days in this wonderful part of Italy.

### Day 2: Wednesday 1st July

It was cloudy but warm on our first day in **Campitello**, clearing up later. We set off from Campitello in the morning on our first walk towards Canazei through meadows and woodland. We started to examine the walls by the road, finding *Thymus serpyllum*, *Acinos alpinus*, *Campanula cochlearifolia*, *Plantago media*, Wall rue fern.



We soon met the first of the banks which were adorned with a riot of colourful plants. We started identifying the commoner ones, which were the pink *Onobrychis montana*, blue *Salvia pratensis*, pink *Aster alpinus*, white *Leucanthemum*, *Scabiosa dipsacifolia*, yellow *Rhinanthus*. Dotted here and there the orange *Lilium bulbiferum* was beginning to flower. Butterflies were also flying about and we saw beautiful Apollo, Small blue, Amanda's blue and Small tortoiseshell.



Amanda's Blue

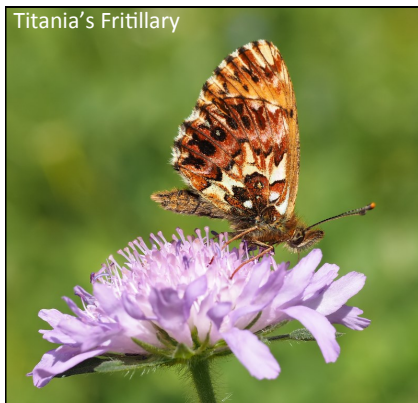
We then moved to a path through forest with a different habitat. Here we found the bright pink cushion plant *Saponaria ocymoides*, *Bupthalmum salicifolium*, *Polygonatum odoratum*, both *Prunella vulgaris* and *P. grandiflora*. *Gymnadenia albida* was growing in profusion on the banks. A patch of *Campanula scheuchzeri* was seen. *Cirsium eristhales*, Melancholy thistle, and *Cirsium helenoides*, Sad thistle, as well as *Aquilegia atrata* were growing by the path.

A small detour produced several spikes of *Corallorhiza trifida*, *Neottia nidus-avis*, *Pyrola media* and *Orthillia secunda*. Other plants suited to a woodland habitat were also found such as whorled Solomon's seal, *Polygonatum verticillatum*.

We were in Canazei by now and as it was lunchtime we made our way through the village to a site near the river and had our lunch there. The nearby meadow provided *Gentianella germanica* and Heath Butterflies.

We then crossed to the other side of the river and walked by the edge of a wood, looking for typical woodland plants. We saw *Geranium sylvaticum*, *G. pratense*, *Moneses uniflora*, *Saxifraga rotundifolia* and *Saxifraga paniculata* growing on a rock.

We then came across a wonderful meadow which was full of Titania's Fritillaries. On the edge of the woodland we came upon a plant that perplexed us for a while, but eventually we realised it was *Ranunculus aconitifolius*. Our search for *Lilium martagon* continued until we found 3 plants with flowers almost ready to open. Nearby grew *Veratrum album*. Butterflies seen at this spot included Small Blue, Wood White, Red Admiral, Nettle-tree *Libythea celtis*, Mazarine blue, Amanda's blue, Titania's Fritillary, plus Large and Essex skippers. Other notable insects seen included the almost black Chimney sweeper moth.



Titania's Fritillary



Lilium martagon



### Day 3: Thursday 2nd July



Today we took a bus to Alba di Canazei and then ski lift to Ciampedel. We started to walk up from the lift station and to explore the meadows there. Common plants here were *Pedicularis verticillata*, *Potentilla crantzii* and *Ranunculus montanus*. As we moved higher we began to find the last plants of *Pulsatilla alpina* ssp. *apiifolia* and *Troillus europaeus*. Other plants here were *Bartsia alpina*, *Gentiana acaulis*, *Gentiana verna*, *Gentiana germanica* and *Homogyne alpina*. As we started looking closer in the turf we found *Veronica bellidifolia* and *V. serpyllum*. We had by now climbed up the slope and could see patches of *Rhododendron ferrugineum* on the upper slopes. As we moved closer to see them we found *Nigritella nigra* in perfect condition as well as *Gymnadenia albida*, *G. odoratissima* and *G. viride* (Frog orchid).

We then started to move sideways across the valley where there was still *Pulsatilla vernalis* still in flower, *Leucanthemopsis alpina* and *Anemone baldensis*. On rocks we found wonderful *Sempervivum montanum* and *Phyteuma globulariifolium* in flower. Next to an area with a patch of snow we found *Soldanella alpina* and *S. pusilla* still in flower. Moving through some scree we found *Geum reptans* going over but still good *Papaver rhaeticum*. The weather had now turned thundery and we made a hasty retreat down the slope to catch the lift to the base station where our taxi was waiting for us.

### Day 4: Friday 3rd July

We set off from **Campitello** towards **Pian**, revisiting the meadows by the track we were following. We saw *Erigeron atticus*, *Campanula persicifolia*, *Polygala nicaeënsis*, *Lathyrus pratensis*. Butterflies were much in evidence with Apollo, Mazarine blue, Small Tortoiseshell, Red Admiral and Large White on the wing, amongst a few others.

We soon came to the village of **Pian**, above Campitello where traditional building architecture and lifestyle hadn't changed for a very long time. The meadows were starting to be cut but there were still large areas full of blue *Salvia pratensis*, *Tragopogon dubius*, *Onobrychis montanum*, yellow *Rhinanthus* and *Lilium bulbiferum*.



On moving past Pian the habitat changed to woodland. We started to explore a small gulley where we found the remains of *Cypripedium calceolus*, many *Dactylorhiza fuchsii*, *Gymnadenia albida*, *G. odoratissima*, *Tofieldia calyculata*,

*Paederota bonarota* and then along the path *Botrychium lunaria* and the thin spikes of what proved to be *Malaxis monophylla*, the **White adder's mouth** orchid. Other plants seen were *Clematis alpina*, *Thesium alpinum* and *Aquilegia atrata*. Lunch was enjoyed in beautiful meadow full of golden yellow *Crepis aurea* and lots of Arran Brown and False Heath Fritillary butterflies.



We had reached the valley Duron proper by now and started to explore the meadows. We found *Nigritella nigra*, the black vanilla orchid, as well as several spikes of the rare *Traunsteineria globosa*. The weather had now turned and there was approaching thunder, so we took shelter in a refuge and availed ourselves of some strudel, before walking back to Campitello.

#### Day 5: Saturday 4th July

Once more we caught the cable car, to go up to Col Rodela this time. At the top the impressive mountain ranges of Sasso Lungo, Marmolada and the Selva mountains towered all around us. We then set off to explore an area of igneous rock next to the cable car station. Many interesting plants were also seen here such as *Linaria alpina*, *Achillea clavenna*, *Oxytropis jacquinii*, *Myosotis alpestris* and *Veronica fruticans*.



Moving down the slope we found bright pink patches of *Armeria maritima* ssp. *alpina*, bright green cushions of *Saxifraga facchini*, *S. paniculata* and *Phyteuma globulariifolium*. Then an unexpected gem turned up, the pink flowers of *Potentilla nitida*, sitting amongst silver foliage and just coming into flower. We paused to take our photos and pleasure in seeing this lovely flower, before moving on.

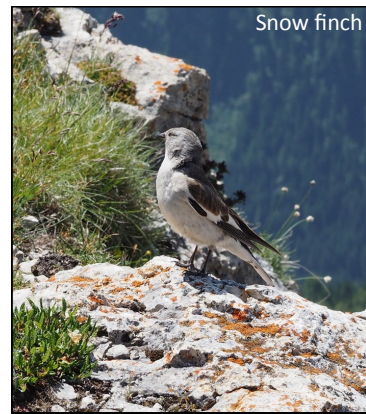
As we were near the refuge at the top, at 2,450m we stopped there for coffee on their rooftop



terrace, where a Chough was enticed with pieces of strudel. We also had a close view of Snow finch in the same area. As we started to descend we found a patch of *Leontopodium alpinum*, Edelweiss, with several plants in flower. A good stand of *Hedysarum hedysaroides* overlooked the precipice down to Campitello.



Chough



Snow finch

Moving down to the lower slope we found the last plants of *Primula farinosa*, had lunch and then moved to explore the slope on the other side of the valley. There we found more *Hedysarum hedysaroides*, *Astragalus alpinus* and many *Nigritella nigra* orchids. It was now late afternoon when we retraced our steps back to the cable station and descended to Campitello. We then walked for a while along the river where we found *Pinguicula vulgaris* and the first plants of Martagon Lily in flower.

## Day 6: Sunday 5th July

It was sunny today as we returned to Ciampac to explore the high altitude meadows. Whilst walking to the second lift station we found a new Gentian, *G. nivalis* with branched stems and *Campanula barbata*. We then took the chair lift to the high peak and continued on to the ridge. We found *Phyteuma globulariifolium* again, and soon after many rosettes of *Eritrichium nanum* (King of the Alps). Two orchids were spotted below the path, *Orchis ovalis* and *Traunsteineria globosa*, as well as many *Nigritella nigra*. The ridge way was very steep so we retraced our steps back to the lower slopes, finding *Trifolium alpinum* and *Pinguicula leptoceras* on the way. Lunch was at the disused cable car station and then we carried on exploring the slopes on the other side of the valley, finding *Soldanella* still in flower, good plants of *Geum reptans*, *Papaver rhaeticum*, and *Anemone baldensis*. New plants found were *Thlaspi rotundifolium*. We then continued to explore the slopes and rocks finding wonderful *Paederota bonarota* and *Potentilla nitida*, unfortunately too high up the slope. We then made our return to the lift station only to discover another gem, *Parnassia palustris* growing in profusion by the station.



Eritrichium nanum

### Day 7: Monday 6th July

Rain was forecast this morning as we set off to visit the meadows above Campitello but in fact it never materialised. We saw the familiar plants we've been seeing all week, some going over. The



Dactylorhiza fuchsii

meadows were also in the process of being cut. *Sedum acre* and *S. album* were seen growing on the walls on the way up and *Herniaria glabra* in the cracks in the pavement. We finally found a plant of *Epipactis atrorubens* in full flower by the side of the track.

As we climbed higher we saw that the meadow we had been aiming for had been cut and with it all the orchids that were growing there, including the special *Orchis ustulata* that we had come to see. However looking in a nearby meadow we found two specimens still in good flower. We then moved to the higher edge of the meadow where a few plants of *Linum viscum* had survived the cut. We then explored a little track into the woodland finding *Corallorhiza trifida*, *Neottia ovata*, one specimen of *Malaxis monophyllos* and many *Dactylorhiza fuchsii*, *Gymnadenia conopsea* and several spikes of *Goodyera reptans* still in bud. We retraced our steps looking at

butterflies and saw Ringlets, Meadow brown, Red Admiral and Clouded Yellow. At lunchtime two Buzzards circled overhead. It was now very hot and we decided to return to the hotel for a rest.

### Day 8: Tuesday 7th July

It was time to leave the Dolomites for our respective flights home or extended stay to enjoy a little of what Venice has to offer. It had been a superb week full of flowers, butterflies and other wildlife, with a thoroughly nice group. A heartfelt thank you must go to everyone for helping make the trip so enjoyable to lead.





## Photo Gallery











*Linaria alpina*



*Papaver rhaeticum*



*Pedicularis recutita*





*Parnassia palustris*



*Phyteuma globulariifolium*



*Pulsatilla alpina* ssp. *apiifolia*



*Pulsatilla vernalis*



*Saxifraga aspera*



*Saxifraga aizoides*



*Saxifraga paniculata*





*Veronica bellidifolia*



*Veronica fruticans*



## Species Lists

	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ENGLISH NAME	
<b>FERNS</b>			
	Asplenium ruta-murale	Wall Rue	x
	Asplenium serpentrionale		x
	Botrychium lunaria	Moonwort	x
<b>GYMNOSPERMS</b>			
<b>Pinaceae: pine</b>			
	Picea abies	Norway Spruce	x
<b>ANGIOSPERMS: DICOTYLEDONS</b>			
<b>Apiaceae: carrot</b>			
	Heracleum sphondylium	Hogweed	x
<b>Apocynaceae: dogbane</b>			
	Vincetoxicum hirundinaria	Swallow-wort	x
<b>Asteraceae: daisy</b>			
	Achillea clavennae	Silverly milfoil	x
	Achillea millefolium	Yarrow	x
	Adenostyles alliariae	Adenostyles	x
	Antennaria dioica	Mountain Everlasting (=Cat's-foot)	x
	Aster alpinus	Alpine Aster	x
	Buphthalmium salicifolium	Yellow Ox-eye	x
	Carduus defloratus	Alpine Thistle	x
	Centaurea montana	Perennial Cornflower	x
	Crepis aurea	Golden Hawk's-beard	x
	Doronicum clusii		x
	Homogyne alpina	Alpine Colt's-foot	x
	Leontopodium alpinum	Edelweiss	x
	Leucanthemum vulgare	Ox-eye Daisy	x
	Leucanthemopsis alpina	Alpine Moon Daisy	x
	Pilosella officinarum	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	x
	Senecio incanus	Grey alpine groundsel	x
	Taraxacum agg.	Dandelion	x
	Tragopogon dubius	Goat's-beard	x
	Tussilago farfara	Coltsfoot	x
<b>Berberidaceae: barberry</b>			
	Berberis sp.	a barberry	x
<b>Boraginaceae: borage</b>			
	Echium vulgare	Viper's Bugloss	x
	Eritrichium nanum		x
	Myosotis alpestris	Alpine Forget-me-not	x
	Myosotis sylvatica	Wood Forget-me-not	x
<b>Brassicaceae: cabbage</b>			
	Arabis alpina ssp. caucasica		x
	Biscutella laevigata	Buckler Mustard	x
	Pritzelago alpina	Chamois Cress	x
	Thlaspi rotundifolium		x
<b>Campanulaceae: bellflower</b>			
	Campanula glomerata	Clustered Bellflower	x
	Campanula barbata		x
	Campanula cochlearifolia		x
	Campanula persicifolia		x
	Campanula spicata	Spiked Bellflower	x
	Campanula scheuchzeri		x
	Phyteuma sieberi	Horned Rampion	x
	Phyteuma globulariifolium	Rosette-leaved rampion	x
<b>Caryophyllaceae: pinks</b>			
	Cerastium uniflorum	One-flowered Mouse-ear	x
	Dianthus sylvestris	Wood Pink	x
	Herniaria glabra	Smooth Rupturewort	x
	Saponaria ocymoides	Rock Soapwort	x

	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ENGLISH NAME	
	<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Campion	x
	<i>Silene doica</i>		x
	<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	x
	<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort	x
<b>Cistaceae: rockrose</b>			
	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rockrose	x
	<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i>	Alpine Rockrose	x
<b>Crassulaceae: sedum</b>			
	<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	x
	<i>Sedum acre</i>		x
	<i>Sempervivum montanum</i>		x
<b>Dipsacaceae: teasel</b>			
	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	x
<b>Ericaceae: heather</b>			
	<i>Loiseleuria procumbens</i>	Creeping Azalea	x
	<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	x
	<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	x
<b>Fabaceae: pea</b>			
	<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney-vetch	x
	<i>Astragalus alpinus</i>	Alpine Milk-vetch	x
	<i>Astragalus leontinus</i>		x
	<i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i>		x
	<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot Trefoil	x
	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	x
	<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Mountain Sainfoin	x
	<i>Ononis rotundifolia</i>		x
	<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover	x
	<i>Trifolium badium</i>		x
	<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	x
	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	x
	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	x
	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	x
	<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	x
<b>Gentianaceae: gentian</b>			
	<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Trumpet Gentian	x
	<i>Gentiana nivalis</i>		x
	<i>Gentiana punctata</i>	Spotted Gentian	x
	<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	x
	<i>Gentiana germanica</i>	German Gentian	x
	<i>Gentianella germanica</i>		x
<b>Geraniaceae: geranium</b>			
	<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Crane's-bill	x
	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	x
	<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	x
<b>Globulariaceae: globularia</b>			
	<i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	Matted Globularia	x
<b>Lamiaceae: mint</b>			
	<i>Acinos alpinus</i>	Alpine Catmint	x
	<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	x
	<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragonmouth	x
	<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	x
	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	x
	<i>Prunella grandiflora</i>		x
	<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	x
	<i>Stachys recta</i>	Yellow Woundwort	x
	<i>Teucrium montanum</i>		x
	<i>Thymus serpyllum</i>		x
<b>Lentibulariaceae: bladderwort</b>			
	<i>Pinguicula leptoceras</i>	Southern Butterwort	x
	<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>		x



	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ENGLISH NAME	
	<b>Linaceae: flax</b>		
	Linum catharticum	Fairy Flax	x
	Linum viscum		x
	<b>Onagraceae: willowherb</b>		
	Epilobium angustifolium		x
	<b>Orobanchaceae: broomrape</b>		
	Bartsia alpina	Alpine Bartsia	x
	Melampyrum sylvaticum	Wood Cow-wheat	x
	Orobanche gracilis	Slender Broomrape	x
	Pedicularis recutitata	Beakless red lousewort	x
	Pedicularis verticillata	Verticillate Lousewort	x
	Rhinanthus sp		x
	<b>Oxalidaceae: wood sorrel</b>		
	Oxalis acetosella	Wood Sorrel	x
	<b>Papaveraceae: poppy</b>		
	Chelidonium majus	Greater Celandine	x
	Papaver rhaticum	Yellow Alpine Poppy	x
	<b>Plantaginaceae: plantain</b>		
	Linaria alpina	Alpine Toadflax	x
	Paederota bonarota	Blue Paederota	x
	Plantago media		x
	Veronica bellidoides	Daisy-leaved Speedwell	x
	Veronica chamaedrys		x
	Veronica fruticans	Rock Speedwell	x
	Veronica serpyllifolia	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	x
	Veronica spicata		x
	Veronica urticifolia	Nettle-leaved Speedwell	x
	<b>Plumbaginaceae: thrift</b>		
	Armeria maritima ssp. alpina	Alpine Thrift	x
	<b>Polygalaceae: milkwort</b>		
	Polygala alpestris	Mountain Milkwort	x
	Polygala nicaeensis	Nice Milkwort	x
	<b>Polygonaceae: dock</b>		
	Persicaria vivipara	Alpine Bistort	x
	Persicaria bistorta	Common Bistort	x
	<b>Primulaceae: primrose</b>		
	Androsace obtusifolia	Blunt-leaved Rock Jasmine	x
	Primula farinosa	Birdseye Primrose	x
	Primula minima	Least Primrose	x
	Soldanella alpina	Alpine Snowbell	x
	Soldanella pusilla	Dwarf Snowbell	x
	<b>Pyrolaceae: wintergreen</b>		
	Moneses uniflora	One-flowered Wintergreen	x
	Orthillia secunda	Nodding Wintergreen	x
	Pyrola media	Intermediate Wintergreen	x
	Pyrola minor	Lesser Wintergreen	x
	<b>Ranunculaceae: buttercup</b>		
	Actaea spicata	Baneberry	
	Anemone baldensis	Monte Baldo Anemone	x
	Aquilegia atrata	Dark Columbine	x
	Clematis alpina	Alpine Clematis	x
	Pulsatilla alpina ssp. apiifolia	Yellow Pasque Flower	x
	Pulsatilla vernalis	Spring Pasque Flower	x
	Ranunculus aconitifolius	Aconite-leaved Buttercup	x
	Ranunculus montanus	Mountain Buttercup	x
	Ranunculus pyrenaeus	Pyrenean Buttercup	x
	Trollius europaeus	Globe Flower	x
	<b>Resedaceae: mignonette</b>		
	Reseda luteola	Weld	
	<b>Rosaceae: rose</b>		
	Aruncus dioica	Goats-beard Spiraea	x

	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ENGLISH NAME	
	Dryas octopetala	Mountain Avens	x
	Geum montanum	Alpine Avens	x
	Geum rivale	Water Avens	x
	Geum reptans		x
	Potentilla crantzii	Alpine Cinquefoil	x
	Potentilla erecta	Tormentil	x
	Potentilla nitida		x
	Rosa pendulina	Alpine Rose	x
	Rubus idaeus	Raspberry	x
	Sanguisorba minor agg.	Salad Burnet	x
<b>Rubiaceae: bedstraw</b>			
	Galium verum		x
<b>Santalaceae</b>			
	Thesium alpinum		x
<b>Salicaceae: willow</b>			
	Salix reticulata	Netted Willow	x
<b>Saxifragaceae: saxifrage</b>			
	Saxifraga aizoides		x
	Saxifraga facchinii		x
	Saxifraga paniculata	Paniculate Saxifrage	x
	Saxifraga rotundifolia	Round-leaved Saxifrage	x
	Parnassia palustris		x
<b>Scrophulariaceae: figwort</b>			
	Scrophularia canina	Alpine Figwort	
<b>Violaceae: violet</b>			
	Viola biflora	Yellow Wood Violet	x
	Viola tricolor subsp. subalpina	Heartsease	x

<b><i>MONOCOTYLEDONS</i></b>			
<b>Asparagaceae: asparagus</b>			
	Polygonatum odoratum	Angular Solomon's Seal	x
	Polygonatum verticillatum	Whorled Solomon's Seal	x
<b>Colchicaceae: autumn crocus</b>			
	Colchicum autumnale	Autumn Crocus	x
<b>Juncaceae: rush</b>			
	Luzula nivalis	Snowy Wood-rush	x
<b>Liliaceae: lily</b>			
	Lilium bulbiferum	Orange Lily	x
	Lilium martagon	Martagon Lily	x
<b>Melanthiaceae: May lily</b>			
	Maianthemum bifolium	May Lily	x
	Paris quadrifolia	Herb Paris	x
<b>Orchidaceae: orchid</b>			
	Corallorhiza trifida	Coralroot Orchid	x
	Cypripedium calceolus	Lady's Slipper Orchid	x
	Dactylorhiza fuchsii	Common Spotted Orchid	x
	Dactylorhiza viridis	Frog Orchid	x
	Epipactis atrorubens		x
	Gymnadenia albida	Small White Orchid	x
	Gymnadenia conopsea	Fragrant Orchid	x
	Gymnadenia odoratissima		x
	Gymnadenia nigra	Black Vanilla Orchid	x
	Herminium monorchis		x
	Neottia nidus-avis	Bird's Nest Orchid	x
	Neottia ovata	Twayblade	x
	Orchis ovalis		x
	Orchis ustulata	Burnt-tip Orchid	x
	Platanthera bifolia	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	x
	Traunsteinera globosa	Round-headed Orchid	x
<b>Poaceae: grass</b>			



	Briza media	Quaking-grass	x
Tofieldiaceae:			
	Tofieldia calyculata	German Asphodel	x

	ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Notes
<b>BIRDS</b>											
<b>Family Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles and Vultures)</b>											
	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>				x			x		
	SparrowHawk			x							
<b>Family Falconidae (Falcons)</b>											
	Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>					x				
<b>Family Apodidae (Swifts)</b>											
	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		x	x	x					
<b>Family Hirundinidae (Swallows and Martins)</b>											
	Crag Martin	<i>Ptonoprogne rupestris</i>		x	x	x	x				
	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		x	x	x					
	House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>		x	x	x	x	x			
<b>Family Motacillidae (Wagtails and Pipits)</b>											
	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>				x					
	Meadow Pipit				x						
	Grey Wagtail					x					
<b>Family Turdidae (Thrushes)</b>											
	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		x		x					
	Mistle Thrush								x		
	Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>						x			
	Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>				x					
	Fieldfare			x							
<b>Family Muscicapidae (Flycatchers and Chats)</b>											
	Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>				x					
	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		x	x	x		x	x		
<b>Family Sylviidae (Scrub Warblers)</b>											
	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		x		x					
<b>Family Phylloscopidae (Leaf Warblers)</b>											
	Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		x		x		x			
<b>Family Paridae ( Tits)</b>											
	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>							x		
	Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>									
	Coal Tit	<i>Pariparus ater</i>				x		x	x		
	Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>									
<b>Family Sittidae (Nuthatches)</b>											
	Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>		x		x					
	Treecreeper			x		x					
<b>Family Corvidae (Crows)</b>											
	Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>		x							
	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>		x	x	x	x	x			
	Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		x							
	Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>					x	x			
	Chough					x					
	Nutcracker					x					
	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>									
<b>Family Fringillidae (Finches)</b>											
	Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
	Serín	<i>Serinus serinus</i>				x					
	Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>				x					
	Snowfinch						x				
<b>Family Emberizidae (Buntings)</b>											
	Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>		x	x						
	Wheatear				x			x			
<b>AMPHIBIANS &amp; REPTILES</b>											
	Adder						x				
<b>MAMMALS</b>											
	Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>			x		x	x			
	Bat					x					



[illegible]